## Purpose

- The following slides summarize rules and issues for the new mixed-mode format as sketched in recent on-line discussions
- The summary "bullet points" here will be edited in real time during IBIS-Interconnect meetings
- Once the summary rules are agreed by consensus, formal text implementing them will be written


## An Example...

- From Bob Ross
- For a 6-port example:
- D2,4
- D5,6
- C2,4
- C5,6
- X1
- X3
- The generalized matrix is:
- Xd2d4,d2d4 Xd2d4,d5_6. Xd2_4,c2_4 Xd2d4,c5c6. Xd2d4,1 Xd2d4,3
- Xd5d6,d2d4 Xd5d6,d5_6. Xd5_6,c2_4 Xd5d6,c5c6 . Xd5d6,1 Xd5d6,3
- Xc2c4,d2d4 Xc2c4,d5_6. Xc2_4,c2_4 Xc2c4,c5c6 . Xc2c4,1 Xc2c4,3
- Xc5c6,d2d4 Xc5c6,d5d6. Xc5_6,c2_4 Xc5c6,c5c6. Xc5c6,1 Xc5c6,3
- X1,d2d4 X1,d5d6 . X1,c2c4 X1,c5c6 . X1,1 X1,3
- X3,d2d4 X3,d5d6 . X3,c2c4 X3,c5c6 . X3,1 X3,3


## Clarifying the Example

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { This drawing is arbitrary, as no } \\
& \text { specific "sides" or arrangements } \\
& \text { are implied by the example. } \\
& \text { Multiple drawings are possible, } \\
& \text { as topologies are non-unique }
\end{aligned}
$$



- Mixed-mode only of interest for ports $(2,4)$ and $(5,6)$
- Ports 1 and 3 are expressed only in terms of single-ended data
- Stimulus, response ordering appears identical to existing definitions
- E.g., SCD12: differential port 2 stimulus, common mode port 1 observed
- Not all relationships are defined!
- This is unique to this proposal (contra other proposals)
- Pro: flexible ordering; compact, particularly for larger systems
- Con: SE data critical when key MM relationships are missing


## Rules and Questions

- Single-ended data not required
- MM: Each SE data relationship appears only once
- MM: Each C/D data relationship appears only once
- Each port may "participate" in only one MM pair
- Of each type: C, D
- SE port numbers used across entire file
- Mixed mode pair ordering is always +,-
- How are the positions of the data pairs defined?
- Earlier drafts used row, column ordering of ports
- This is not defined a priori by the specification
- A table of ports will be made explicit in each file
- Ports may not "participate" in both SE and MM pairs


## New Syntax

- [Mixed-mode Order]
- A vector of ports and/or port relationships of interest
- The vector determines the content and row and column order to be used in [Mixed-mode Data] (see below)
- Single-ended port numbers are used throughout the file
- Single-ended ports are indicated by " $S$ " followed by an integer
- Common-mode MM port relationships are indicated by "SC" and two integers, separated by a comma
- Differential-mode MM port relationships are indicated by SD and two integers, separated by a comma
- Relationships are separated by semicolons (whitespace optional)
- For example, S5; SD3,2; SC3,2
- Ports may not appear in more than one D or one C relationship
- Only S-parameter data is defined today
- Other relationships may be added freely in future revisions
- Not every port need be included under [Mixed-mode Order]


## New Syntax (2)

- [Mixed-mode Data]
- Network data describing the electrical relationships between ports, in single-ended and/or mixed-mode terms
- Only ports and port relationships mentioned explicitly under [Mixed-mode Order] may appear in [Mixed-mode Data]
- The order of ports/port relationships in [Mixed-mode Order] determines the arrangement of the matrix in [Mixed-mode Data]
- [... Order] row vector multiplied by [... Order] column vector
- See example
- Frequency information, spacing and other formatting identical to Touchstone 1.0 single-ended matrices

