

BUFFER ISSUE RESOLUTION DOCUMENT (BIRD)

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ISSUE TITLE: *Interconnect Modeling Using IBIS-ISS*
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STATEMENT OF THE ISSUE:

This BIRD enhances IBIS with interconnect modeling features to support broadband, coupled package, and on-die interconnect using IBIS-ISS and Touchstone data.

The BIRD also adds a keyword for buffer rail mapping, to link to new Terminal definitions defined for buffers.

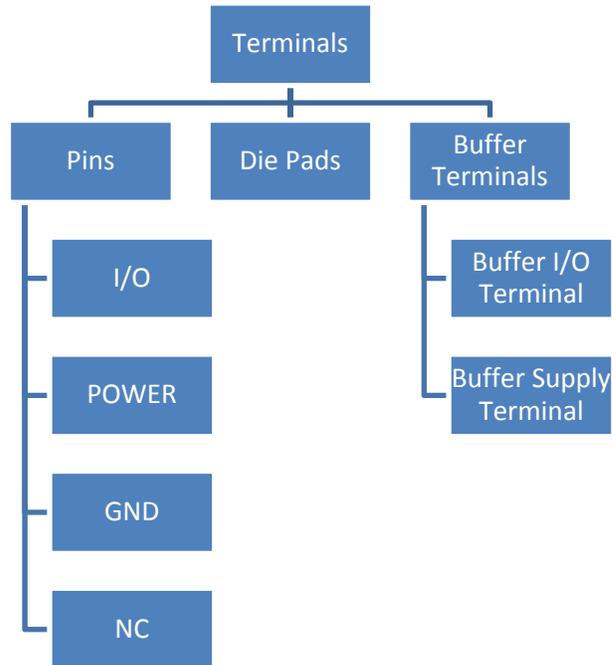
ANALYSIS PATH/DATA THAT LED TO SPECIFICATION:

Definitions:

Enhanced interconnect descriptions in IBIS, called hereinafter “IBIS Interconnect Models”, rely on several assumptions:

1. IBIS Interconnect Models can be described either using IBIS-ISS subcircuit files or Touchstone files. Interconnect Model definitions may be included inside an IBIS file, but neither IBIS-ISS nor Touchstone data may be included inside an IBIS file.
2. If two points in an IBIS Interconnect Model are “Linked”, then there is either a low resistance DC electrical path between the two points, or a small impedance at the frequencies of interest between the two points. For the purposes of IBIS Interconnect Models, “point” and “node” refer to identical locations.
3. IBIS Components, and therefore IBIS Interconnect Models, contain terminals consisting of Pins, Die Pads, Buffer I/O Terminals, and Buffer Supply Terminals. Pins are defined under the [Pin] keyword, and may be I/O, POWER, GND, or NC.
4. Under [Pin], for each signal_name associated with Model_name POWER or GND, all Pins, Die Pads and Buffer Supply Terminals that use that signal_name are “Linked”
5. IBIS assumes that each I/O [Pin] is connected to one Die Pad and one Buffer I/O Terminal. Two differential I/O pins shall be connected to two differential die pads and either two single-ended Buffer I/O Terminals or a single true differential Buffer I/O Terminal.
6. If multiple Buffer Terminals (Supply or I/O) are connected to a single pin, EBD and, when available, EMD shall be used for the interconnect description.
7. An Interconnect Model may describe the relationship between a single Pin and Buffer Terminal (Supply or I/O), a single Pin and Die Pad, or between a single Die Pad and a Buffer Terminal (Supply or I/O). An Interconnect Model may also describe connections

between multiple Pins and multiple Buffer Terminals (Supply and I/O), multiple Pins and multiple Die Pads, or multiple Die Pads and multiple Buffer Terminals (Supply and I/O).



ANY OTHER BACKGROUND INFORMATION:

Parameter is shortened to Param (.param is legal in IBIS-ISS) to differentiate it further from Parameters in the multi-lingual syntax (Parameter has several meanings in IBIS and the Algorithmic Modeling Interface.)

File_names are not quoted, to be consistent with Corner in the multi-lingual syntax.

For File_TS, all columns typ, min, and max are entered (or NA for either or both min and max) to follow the corner syntax convention used for most IBIS keywords and subparameters. The typ entry is required, and the typ entry value is used by the EDA tool for any NA entry. The same typ, min, max convention is used for the subparameter Param.

Entries for strings in Param are surrounded by double quotes to be consistent with string_literal Parameters in the multi-lingual syntax (or where the AMI string_literal parameter surrounded by double quotes is passed into the multi-lingual Parameters reference). The EDA tool needs to convert string_literals into the parameter string syntax in IBIS-ISS.

Interaction of Param entries was not discussed. For example, for a transmission line, TD and Z0 could each have max and min entries, but the EDA tool could make available combinations of min/min, min/max, max/min or max/max for any corner. Due to parameter interactions, some mixing of corner combinations might not be realistic. (E.g., Z0min or Z0max might not correlate with TDmin or TDmax values, where $TD_{min} = \sqrt{L_{min}C_{min}}$, $Z0_{min} = \sqrt{L_{min}/C_{max}}$, etc.).

How corners of File_IBIS-ISS and Params are processed might be based on vendor supplied documentation. For example some, but not all, combinations are shown below:

1. One file_name for all corners, one .subckt name, and all corner settings controlled by Param settings
2. One file_name, three .subckts (with internal default .param settings), additional corner settings controlled by Param settings or Param is not used
3. Three file_names with the same .subckt name, but with distinct default .param settings, additional settings controlled by Param settings or Param is not used
4. Three file_names with three distinct .subckt name and with distinct default .param settings, additional corner settings controlled by Param settings or Param is not used

No interpretation is given for Param typ, min, and max values. It is possible to independently use typ, min, or max values for any of the Param names that have been defined (e.g., the max value of one parameter may be used with the min value of another parameter).

The following keywords should be added to Chapter 5, Component Modeling.

Keyword: **[Interconnect Model Selector]**

Required: No

Description: Used to list available interconnect models for the Component.

Usage Rules: Interconnect Models are described by IBIS-ISS subcircuits or Touchstone files that connect the Pins, Die Pads, and Buffer Terminals (Supply and I/O) of a Component.

A Component may have none, one, or more than one Interconnect Model associated with it. If any Interconnect Models exist for the Component, they shall be listed in this section. An Interconnect Model Selector is required even if only a single Interconnect Model is associated with the Component. [Interconnect Model Selector] is hierarchically within the scope of the [Component] keyword.

The section under the [Interconnect Model Selector] keyword shall have two fields per line, with each line defining the Interconnect Models associated with the Component. The fields shall be separated by at least one white space. The first field lists the Interconnect Model name (up to 40 characters long). The second field is the name of the file containing the Interconnect Model, with the extension “.ict”. If the Interconnect Model is in this IBIS file, then the second field shall be “*.ibs”.

The file containing the Interconnect Model shall be located in the same directory as the .ibs file. The file name shall follow the rules for .ibs file names given in Section 3, 'GENERAL SYNTAX RULES AND GUIDELINES'. The file name and extension shall be lower case.

The first entry under the [Interconnect Model Selector] keyword shall be considered the default by the EDA tool. Each Interconnect Model name may only appear once under the [Interconnect Model Selector] keyword for a given Component.

Example:

```
[Interconnect Model Selector]
  QS-SMT-cer-8-pin-pkgs_iss *.ibs
  QS-SMT-cer-8-pin-pkgs_sNp qs-smt-cer-8-pin-pkgs_s16p.ict
[End Interconnect Model Selector]
```

Keyword: **[End Interconnect Model Selector]**

Required: Yes, for each instance of the [Begin Interconnect Model Selector] keyword

Description: Indicates the end of the Interconnect Model Selector data.

Example:

```
[End Interconnect Model Selector]
```

Keyword: **[Die Supply Pads]**

Required: No

Description: Associates signal_names and bus_labels to die supply pads.

Sub-Params: None

Usage Rules: Only die pads with `signal_names` that occur on POWER or GND pins are allowed. All die supply pads in a component shall be specified. Each line shall contain either two or three columns. The first column must contain the die supply pad name. The second column, `signal_name`, gives the data book name for the signal. The third column is optional. If it exists, it is a `bus_label`. If the third column does not exist, then the `bus_label` shall be the `signal_name`.

Other Notes: The data in this section consists of a list of die pad node names and their corresponding `signal_names` or `bus_labels` that can be used to mate package and on-die power delivery networks.

Example:

```
[Die Supply Pads] signal_name bus_label
VDDQ           VDDQ
VDD1           VDD   VDDa
VDD2           VDD   VDDa
VDD3           VDD   VDDb
VSS1           VSS
VSS2           VSS
```

The following keywords should be added as their own Chapter. The current Chapter 7 should be modified with the existing text placed in a sub-section called “[PACKAGE MODEL]”.

7 PACKAGE MODELING

Several types of package modeling formats are available in IBIS. These include:

1. Lumped [Component]-level models for the entire [Component], using the [Package] keyword
2. Lumped [Component]-level modeling per-pin, using the [Pin] keyword
3. [Package Model] (including [Alternate Package Models] and [Define Package Model])
4. [Interconnect Model Selector] and the keywords associated with it

The lumped formats are described in the [Package] and [Pin] keyword definitions above. The [Package Model] format is described in this chapter, while Interconnect Model Selectors are described in Chapter 13.

...

13 INTERCONNECT MODELING

This chapter defines an advanced format for interconnect descriptions that may be used for packages as well as other types of interconnect between buffer models and pins, for signal and power path modeling purposes.

The specification permits .ibs files to contain the following additional list of interconnect model keywords and subparameters. Note that the actual interconnect models may be in a separate <filename>.ict file or may exist in a .ibs file between the [Begin Interconnect Model] ... [End Interconnect Model] keywords for each interconnect model defined. For reference, these keywords and subparameters are listed in **Error! Reference source not found.**

Table XX – Interconnect Modeling Keywords and Subparameters

Keyword or Subparameter	Notes
[Begin Interconnect Model]	
Manufacturer	
Description	
Param	
File_TS	(note 1)
File_IBIS-ISS	(note 1)
Unused_terminal_termination	(note 2)

Keyword or Subparameter	Notes
Number_of_terminals	(note 3)
<terminal line>	(note 4)
[End Interconnect Model]	(note 5)
<p>Note 1 One of either the File_TS or File_IBIS-ISS subparameters is required.</p> <p>Note 2 The subparameter token shall be followed by the “=” character and a numeric value (integers and reals are acceptable), with both optionally surrounded by whitespace.</p> <p>Note 3 The subparameter token shall be followed by the “=” character and an integer value, with both optionally surrounded by whitespace.</p> <p>Note 4 No token or other reserved word is defined to identify terminal lines.</p> <p>Note 5 Required when the [Begin Interconnect Model] keyword is used</p>	

When interconnect model definitions occur within a .ibs file, their scope is “local”— they are known only within that .ibs file and no other. In addition, within that .ibs file, they override any interconnect package models defined using the [Package], [Pin], or [Define Package Model] keywords.

Usage Rules for the .ict File:

Package models are stored in a file whose name looks like:

<filename>.ict.

The <filename> provided must adhere to the rules given in Section **Error! Reference source not found.**, “GENERAL SYNTAX RULES AND GUIDELINES“. Use the “.ict” extension to identify files containing interconnect models. The .ict file shall contain the [IBIS Ver], [File Name], [File Rev], and the [End] keywords. Optional elements include the [Date], [Source], [Notes], [Disclaimer], [Copyright], and [Comment Char] keywords. All of these keywords and associated subparameters follow the same rules as those for a normal .ibs file.

Note that the [Component] and [Model] keywords are not allowed in the .ict file. The .ict file is for interconnect models only.

Keyword: **[Begin Interconnect Model]**

Required: No

Description: Marks the beginning of an Interconnect Model description.

Sub-Params: Manufacturer, Description, Unused_terminal_termination, Number_of_terminals, Param, File_TS, File_IBIS-ISS

Usage Rules: [Begin Interconnect Model] has a single argument, which is the name of the associated Interconnect Model. The length of the Interconnect Model name shall not exceed 40 characters in length. Blank characters are not allowed. The [Begin Interconnect Model]/[End

Interconnect Model] keyword pair is hierarchically equivalent in scope to [Component] and [Model].

The [Begin Interconnect Model]/[End Interconnect Model] section defines both the association between a Touchstone file or IBIS-ISS subcircuit and an Interconnect Model, as well as defining the terminals and terminal usage for the Interconnect Model in the context of the given [Component].

The following subparameters are defined:

- Manufacturer
- Description
- Unused_terminal_termination = <value>
- Number_of_terminals = <value>
- Param
- File_TS
- File_IBIS-ISS

In addition to these subparameters, the [Begin Interconnect Model]/[End Interconnect Model] section may contain lines describing terminals and their connections. No specific subparameter name, token, or other string is used to identify terminal lines.

Unless noted below, no Interconnect Model subparameter requires the presence of any other subparameter.

Manufacturer rules:

This optional subparameter specifies the name of the interconnect's manufacturer. The length of the manufacturer's name shall not exceed 40 characters. Blank characters are permitted.

Description rules:

This optional subparameter provides a concise yet easily human-readable description of what the Interconnect Model represents. The description shall be fewer than 60 characters in length, shall fit on a single line, and may contain spaces.

Unused_terminal_termination rules:

This optional subparameter defines the termination that is to be applied by the EDA tool during simulation to the Terminals of any IBIS-ISS subcircuit or Touchstone network that is not being used in the [Begin Interconnect Model]/[End Interconnect Model] group. The subparameter name shall be followed by a single integer argument greater than zero on the same line. The argument shall be separated from the subparameter name by the "=" character. The subparameter name, "=" character, and argument may optionally be separated by whitespace.

If this subparameter is present, the EDA tool should connect the unused Terminals to GND through a resistor with the value of resistance in ohms provided in the argument.

If this parameter is not defined and File_IBIS-ISS is present, then the EDA tool should connect the unused Terminals to GND through a 1 megaohm or larger resistor (the exact value used shall be reported to the user by the EDA tool). If File_TS is present, then the EDA tool should connect the unused Terminals to GND through a resistor with the Touchstone file's reference resistance for the corresponding Terminal.

Only one Unused_terminal_termination subparameter may appear for a given [Begin Interconnect Model] keyword.

Number_of_terminals rules:

The Number_of_terminals subparameter is required and defines the number of Terminals associated with the Interconnect Model. The subparameter name shall be followed by a single integer argument greater than zero on the same line. The argument shall be separated from the subparameter name by the "=" character. The subparameter name, "=" character, and argument may optionally be separated by whitespace. Only one Number_of_terminals subparameter may appear for a given [Begin Interconnect Model] keyword. The Number_of_terminals subparameter shall appear before any Terminal lines and after the Manufacturer subparameter for a given Interconnect Model.

Param rules:

The subparameter Param is optional and only legal with the File_IBIS-ISS subparameter documented below. Param is illegal with the File_TS subparameter documented below. Param shall be followed by three arguments: an unquoted string argument giving the name of the parameter to be passed into the IBIS-ISS subcircuit, a reserved word for the parameter format, and one numerical value or one string value (surrounded by double quotes) for the parameter value to be passed into the IBIS-ISS subcircuit.

The numerical value rules follow the scaling conventions in Section 3, "GENERAL SYNTAX RULES AND GUIDELINES". The EDA tool is responsible for translating IBIS specified parameters into IBIS-ISS parameters. For example, 1 megaohm, would be represented as 1M in Param value according to The Section 3 rules, but would be converted by the EDA tool to case-insensitive 1meg (1X is not recommended) or 1E6 for IBIS-ISS use. Quoted string parameters in IBIS are converted to the string parameter syntax in IBIS-ISS subcircuits. For example, the Param value "typ.s2p" would be converted to str('typ.s2p') in IBIS-ISS subcircuits.

Examples:

Param	name	format	value	
Param	abc	Value	2m	2E-3 in IBIS
Param	def	Value	4k	4E3 in IBIS
Param	ts_file	Value	"typ.s2p"	file name string passed into IBIS-ISS

File_IBIS-ISS rules:

Either File_IBIS-ISS or File_IBIS-TS is required for a [Begin Interconnect Model]/[End Interconnect Model] group. The File_IBIS-ISS subparameter is followed by two unquoted string arguments consisting of the file_name, and circuit_name (.subckt name) for an IBIS-

ISS file. . The referenced file under file_name shall be located in the same directory as the .ibs file.

Example:

file_type	file_name	circuit_name(.subckt name)
File_IBIS-ISS	net.iss	netlist_typ

File_TS rules:

Either File_TS or File_IBIS-ISS is required for a [Begin Interconnect Model]/[End Interconnect Model] group. File_TS is followed by one unquoted string argument, which is the file name for a Touchstone file. The Touchstone file under file_name shall be located in the same directory as the referencing.ibs file or .ict file.

Example:

file_type	file_name
File_TS	typ.s8p

Terminal Line rules:

Terminal lines shall appear after the Number_of_terminals subparameter and before the [End Interconnect Model] keyword. No token or reserved word identifies terminal lines.

Each Terminal line contains information on a terminal of an IBIS-ISS subcircuit (or Touchstone file).

Terminal lines are of the form

<Terminal_number> <Terminal_type> <Terminal_type_qualifier> [Aggressor]

Terminal_number

Terminal_number is an identifier for a specific terminal. Terminal_number shall be a positive non-zero integer less than or equal to the value of the Number_of_terminals argument, and which also matches the number of terminals (not ports) used in any corresponding Touchstone or IBIS-ISS file. The same Terminal_number shall not appear more than once for a given Interconnect Model. If any Terminals are not present for a given Interconnect Model, then those terminals are unused, and shall be terminated according to the Unused_terminal_termination rules.

Terminal_type shall be one of the following: Buffer_I/O, PUnref, PDref, PCref, GCref, EXTref, Buffer_Rail, Pad_I/O, Pad_Rail, Pin_I/O, or Pin_Rail. Buffer_I/O, PUnref, PDref, PCref, GCref, EXTref and Buffer_Rail are terminals of an Interconnect Model that connect directly to I/O buffers. Pad_I/O and Pad_Rail are terminals that are at the Die/Package interface. Pin_I/O and Pin_Rail are terminals that are at the Component PCB interface.

The Terminal_type_qualifier for Terminal_types Buffer_I/O, PUnref, PDref, PCref, GCref and EXTref shall be pin_name. The Terminal_type_qualifier for Terminal_type Buffer_Rail may be signal_name or bus_label.

The Terminal_type_qualifier for Terminal_type Pad_I/O shall be pin_name.

The Terminal_type_qualifier for Terminal_type Pad_Rail shall be either pad_name, signal_name, or bus_label.

The Terminal_type_qualifier for Terminal_type Pin_I/O shall be pin_name.

The Terminal_type_qualifier for Terminal_type Pin_Rail shall be either pin_name, signal_name, or bus_label.

The optional Aggressor field is only allowed on Buffer_I/O records. Connections to Buffer_I/O terminals may be missing coupling to interconnects that are not included in this interconnect model.

Table XX summarizes the rules described above.

Table XX – Allowed Terminal_Type Associations¹

Terminal_type	pin_name	signal_name	bus_label	pad_name	Aggressor
Buffer_I/O	X				A
PUref	X				
PDref	X				
PCref	X				
GCref	X				
EXTref	X				
Buffer_Rail		Y	Y		
Pad_I/O	X				
Pad_Rail		Y	Y	Z	
Pin_I/O	X				
Pin_Rail	Y	Y	Y		

Notes

- 1) In the table, “X” refers to I/O pin names. “Y” and “Z” are POWER and GND names. The letter “A” refers to buffer names.

Connecting Pins, Pads and Terminals

Three classes of pins are defined for a Component: Signal Pins, Supply Pins and No Connect Pins. Supply Pins have a model_name of either POWER or GND. No Connect Pins have model_name NC. All other pins are classified as Signal Pins. Package models defined in this section assume that there is one Buffer_I/O Terminal and one Die Pad for each Signal Pin. Pins are assumed to use the names listed under the first column of the [Pin] keyword (the pin_name column).

The model of an I/O buffer has supply terminals in addition to the Buffer_I/O. These supply (or rail) terminals can be PUnref, PDref, PCref, GCref and/or EXTref. The PUnref, PDref, PCref, GCref and/or EXTref terminals of a buffer are associated either with a bus_label under the [Pin Mapping] keyword or a signal_name under the [Pin] keyword. These terminals can be connected to interconnect models one of two ways:

1. By specifying a unique interconnect terminal for each I/O buffer PUnref, PDref, PCref, GCref and/or EXTref terminal
2. By assuming that all I/O buffer supply terminals connected to a supply signal_name or bus_label are shorted together. This is done by specifying a unique terminal (of Terminal_type Buffer_Rail) for all I/O buffer terminals that are connected to a specific signal_name or bus_label on at least one Supply Pin.

Pads are the location of the interface between the die and the package. Interconnect models can either be between the Pins of a component and the I/O buffers, or they can be split into models between the Pins of a component and the Pads of the die and models between the Pads of the die and the I/O buffers. There is exactly one Pad (of Terminal_type Pad_I/O) for each Signal Pin. There can be any number of Pads (of Terminal_type Pad_Rail) for each signal_name or bus_label on Supply Pins. If interconnect models of supply (rail) networks are split between Pin/Pad and Pad/Buffer models, then the interface of supply connections at the die package interface can be handled in one of two ways:

1. By defining a list of Die Supply Pads, and specifying terminals for some or all of the Die Supply Pads that are connected to a bus_label or signal_name on at least one Supply Pin.
2. By assuming that all supply Pads connected to a supply signal_name or bus_label are shorted together. This is done by specifying a unique terminal (of Terminal_type Pad_Rail) for all Pads that are connected to a specific signal_name on at least one Supply Pin.

Pins may be terminals of the Interconnect model that connect directly to a PCB board or other type of system connection to an IBIS component. Pins can be Signal Pins (Pin_I/O), or Supply Pins (Pin_Rail). An Interconnect model can connect supply pins in one of two ways:

1. By specifying terminals for some or all of the Supply Pins.
2. By assuming that all supply Pins connected to a supply signal_name or bus_label are shorted together. This is done by specifying a unique terminal (of Terminal_type Pin_Rail) for all Pins that are connected to a specific signal_name on at least one Supply Pin.

For an Interconnect Model using File_TS with N ports, N shall match the number of ports present in the data of the associated Touchstone 1.x file, or the value associated with the [Number of Ports] field in the associated Touchstone 2 file. The [Number of Terminals] entry in the Interconnect Model shall be an integer equal to N+1. Terminal rules are described below:

- The EDA tool shall use the pin_name or signal_name specified for the associated Terminal “N+1” entry as the reference node for each of the N ports. For an Interconnect Model with N ports, the Terminals and Ports are associated as follows:

<u>Terminal</u>	<u>Port</u>
○ 1	1
○ 2	2
○ ...	
○ N	N
○ N+1	reference

- If a Port is not connected, then it shall be terminated by the EDA tool with a resistor to the node on Terminal N+1. The value of this resistance shall be the value associated with the Port Reference Impedance subparameter.
- Terminal N+1 shall be connected to a Pin, Pad, or Buffer terminal which is in turn connected to a Pin with a signal_name of POWER or GND.

The Terminals of an Interconnect Model may be located at Pins and Pads, Pins and Buffers, or Pads and Buffers. A single Interconnect Model shall not have Terminals at Pins, Pads and Buffers simultaneously.

IBIS Specification Change Template, Rev. 1.2

Examples:

[Pin]	signal_name	model_name	R_pin	L_pin	C_pin
A1	DQ1	DQ			
A2	DQ2	DQ			
A3	DQ3	DQ			
D1	DQS+	DQS			
D2	DQS-	DQS			
P1	VDD	POWER			
P2	VDD	POWER			
P3	VDD	POWER			
P4	VDD	POWER			
P5	VDD	POWER			
G1	VSS	GND			
G2	VSS	GND			
G3	VSS	GND			
G4	VSS	GND			

[Diff Pin]	inv_pin	vdiff	tdelay_typ	tdelay_min	tdelay_max
D1	D2	NA	NA	NA	NA

[Die Supply Pads]	signal_name
VDD1	VDD
VDD2	VDD
VDD3	VDD
VSS1	VSS
VSS2	VSS

[Pin Mapping]	pulldown_ref	pullup_ref	gnd_clamp_ref	power_clamp_ref	ext_ref
A1	VSS	VDD	NC	NC	NC
A2	VSS	VDD	NC	NC	NC
A3	VSS	VDD	NC	NC	NC
D1	VSS	VDD	NC	NC	NC
D2	VSS	VDD	NC	NC	NC

[Begin Interconnect Model] QS-SMT-cer-8-pin-pkgs_iss

| Full Package/Die Model Complex Power Distribution

Number_of_terminals 29

1	Pin_I/O	Pin_name	A1	DQ1	DQ
2	Pin_I/O	Pin_name	A2	DQ2	DQ
3	Pin_I/O	Pin_name	A3	DQ3	DQ
4	Pin_I/O	Pin_name	D1	DQS+	DQS
5	Pin_I/O	Pin_name	D2	DQS-	DQS
6	Pin_I/O	Pin_name	P1	VDD	POWER
7	Pin_I/O	Pin_name	P2	VDD	POWER
8	Pin_I/O	Pin_name	P3	VDD	POWER
9	Pin_I/O	Pin_name	P4	VDD	POWER
10	Pin_Rail	Pin_name	P5	VDD	POWER
11	Pin_Rail	Pin_name	G1	VSS	GND
12	Pin_Rail	Pin_name	G2	VSS	GND
13	Pin_Rail	Pin_name	G3	VSS	GND
14	Pin_Rail	Pin_name	G4	VSS	GND
15	Buffer_I/O	Pin_name	A1	DQ1	DQ
16	Buffer_I/O	Pin_name	A2	DQ2	DQ
17	Buffer_I/O	Pin_name	A3	DQ3	DQ
18	Buffer_I/O	Pin_name	D1	DQS+	DQS
19	Buffer_I/O	Pin_name	D2	DQS-	DQS

20	PUref	Pin_name A1		DQ1	DQ
21	PUref	Pin_name A2		DQ2	DQ
22	PUref	Pin_name A3		DQ3	DQ
23	PUref	Pin_name D1		DQS+	DQS
24	PUref	Pin_name D2		DQS-	DQS
25	PDref	Pin_name A1		DQ1	DQ
26	PDref	Pin_name A2		DQ2	DQ
27	PDref	Pin_name A3		DQ3	DQ
28	PDref	Pin_name D1		DQS+	DQS
29	PDref	Pin_name D1		DQS+	DQS

[End Interconnect Model]

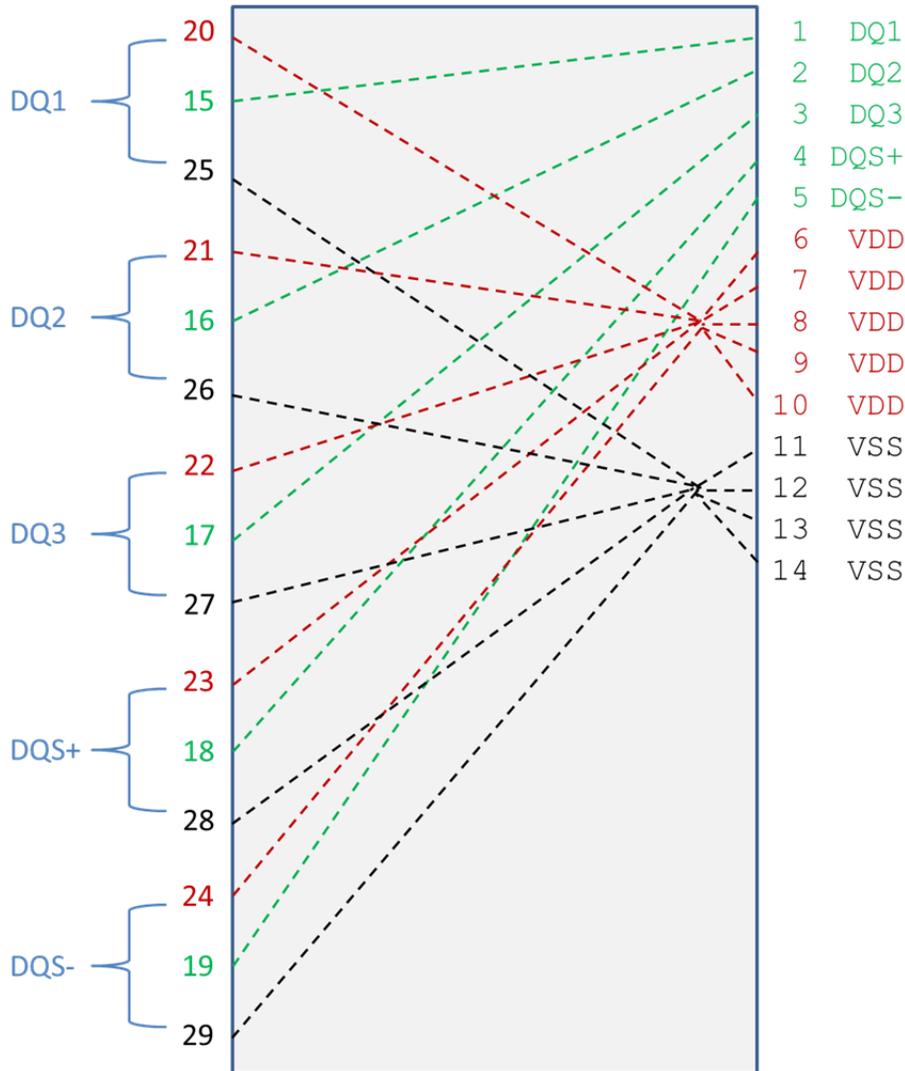


Figure 1 – Electrical Connections for Full Package/Die Model Complex Power Example

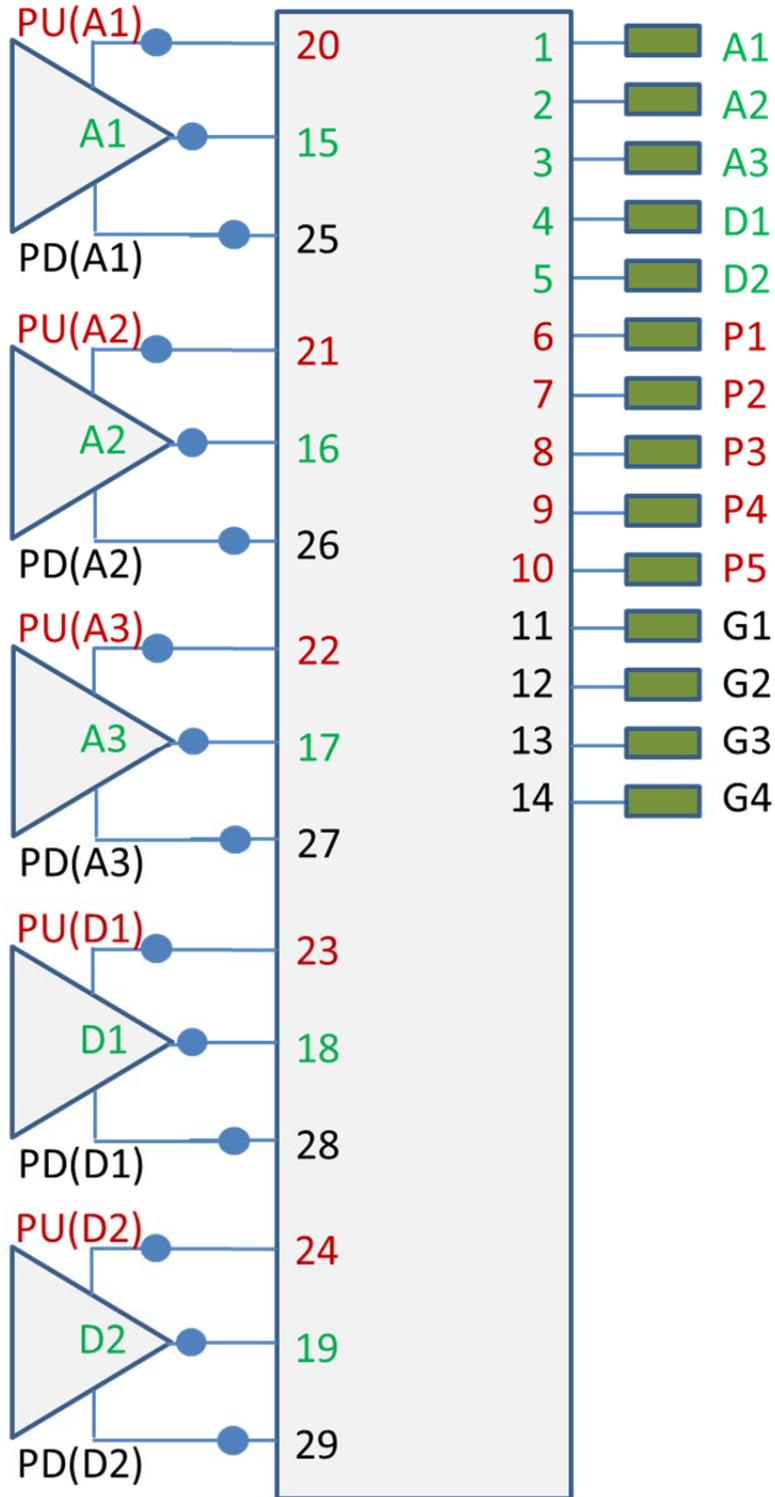


Figure 2 – Buffer and Pin Connections for Full Package/Die Model Complex Power Example

| Full Package/Die Model Simple Power Distribution

```
[Begin Interconnect Model]
Number_of_terminals 14
1 Pin_I/O      Pin_name A1      | DQ1      DQ
2 Pin_I/O      Pin_name A2      | DQ2      DQ
3 Pin_I/O      Pin_name A3      | DQ3      DQ
4 Pin_I/O      Pin_name D1      | DQS+     DQS
5 Pin_I/O      Pin_name D2      | DQS-     DQS
6 Pin_Rail     signal_name VDD   | VDD      POWER
7 Pin_Rail     signal_name VSS   | VSS      GND
8 Buffer_I/O   Pin_name A1      | DQ1      DQ
9 Buffer_I/O   Pin_name A2      | DQ2      DQ
10 Buffer_I/O  Pin_name A3      | DQ3      DQ
11 Buffer_I/O  Pin_name D1      | DQS+     DQS
12 Buffer_I/O  Pin_name D2      | DQS-     DQS
13 Buffer_Rail signal_name VDD   | VDD      POWER
14 Buffer_Rail signal_name VSS   | VSS      GND
[End Interconnect Model]
```

| Single DQ (A1)

```
[Begin Interconnect Model] QS-SMT-cer-8-pin-pkgs_iss
Number_of_terminals 2
1 Pin_I/O      Pin_name A1
2 Buffer_I/O   Pin_name A1
[End Interconnect Model]
```

| Single DQ (A1), Split into package and on-die models

```
[Begin Interconnect Model] QS-SMT-cer-8-pin-pkgs_iss
Number_of_terminals 2
1 Pin_I/O      Pin_name A1
2 Pad_I/O      Pin_name A1
[End Interconnect Model]
```

```
[Begin Interconnect Model] QS-SMT-cer-8-pin-pkgs2_iss
Number_of_terminals 2
1 Pad_I/O      Pin_name A1
2 Buffer_I/O   Pin_name A1
[End Interconnect Model]
```

| Full VDD Power Supply Model

```
[Begin Interconnect Model] QS-SMT-cer-8-pin-pkgs_iss
Number_of_terminals 9
1 Pin_Rail     Pin_name P1      | VDD      POWER
2 Pin_Rail     Pin_name P2      | VDD      POWER
3 Pin_Rail     Pin_name P3      | VDD      POWER
4 Pin_Rail     Pin_name P4      | VDD      POWER
5 Pin_Rail     Pin_name P5      | VDD      POWER
6 PDref Pin_name A1 | DQ1      DQ
7 PDref Pin_name A2 | DQ2      DQ
8 PDref Pin_name A3 | DQ3      DQ
9 PDref Pin_name D1 | DQS+     DQS
[End Interconnect Model]
```

| Full VDD Power Supply Model split into package and on-die

IBIS Specification Change Template, Rev. 1.2

```
[Begin Interconnect Model] QS-SMT-cer-8-pin-pkgs_iss
Number_of_terminals 8
1 Pin_Rail Pin_name P1 | VDD POWER
2 Pin_Rail Pin_name P2 | VDD POWER
3 Pin_Rail Pin_name P3 | VDD POWER
4 Pin_Rail Pin_name P4 | VDD POWER
5 Pin_Rail Pin_name P5 | VDD POWER
6 Pad_Rail Pad_name VDD1 | VDD POWER
7 Pad_Rail Pad_name VDD2 | VDD POWER
8 Pad_Rail Pad_name VDD3 | VDD POWER
[End Interconnect Model]
```

```
[Begin Interconnect Model] QS-SMT-cer-8-pin-pkgs2_iss
Number_of_terminals 7
1 Pad_Rail Pad_name VDD1 | VDD POWER
2 Pad_Rail Pad_name VDD2 | VDD POWER
3 Pad_Rail Pad_name VDD3 | VDD POWER
4 PDref Pin_name A1 | DQ1 DQ
5 PDref Pin_name A2 | DQ2 DQ
6 PDref Pin_name A3 | DQ3 DQ
7 PDref Pin_name D1 | DQS+ DQS
[End Interconnect Model]
```

|Power supply model assuming pins shorted, pads shorted, and buffer rail shorted

```
[Begin Interconnect Model] QS-SMT-cer-8-pin-pkgs_iss
Number_of_terminals 2
1 Pin_Rail signal_name VDD | VDD POWER
2 Buffer_Rail signal_name VDD | VDD POWER
[End Interconnect Model]
```

|Power supply model assuming pins shorted, pads shorted, and buffer rail shorted, split between package and die

```
[Begin Interconnect Model] QS-SMT-cer-8-pin-pkgs_iss
Number_of_terminals 2
1 Pin_Rail signal_name VDD | VDD POWER
2 Pad_Rail signal_name VDD | VDD POWER
[End Interconnect Model]
```

```
[Begin Interconnect Model] QS-SMT-cer-8-pin-pkgs2_iss
Number_of_terminals 2
1 Pad_Rail signal_name VDD | VDD POWER
2 Buffer_Rail signal_name VDD | VDD POWER
[End Interconnect Model]
```

|Single DQ Crosstalk Model

```
[Begin Interconnect Model] DIP-6-pin-pkgs_iss
Number_of_terminals 6
1 Pin_I/O Pin_name A1
2 Buffer_I/O Pin_name A1 Aggressor
3 Pin_I/O Pin_name A2
4 Buffer_I/O Pin_name A2
5 Pin_I/O Pin_name A3
6 Buffer_I/O Pin_name A3 Aggressor
[End Interconnect Model]
```

Example with signal_name split into bus_labels

Examples:

```
[Pin] signal_name model_name      R_pin  L_pin  C_pin
A1    DQ1          DQ
A2    DQ2          DQ
A3    DQ3          DQ
A4    DQ4          DQ
P1    VDD          POWER
P2    VDD          POWER
G1    VSS          GND
G2    VSS          GND
```

```
[Bus Label] signal_name
VDD1 VDD
VDD2 VDD
```

```
[Pin Mapping] pulldown_ref pullup_ref gnd_clamp_ref power_clamp_ref ext_ref
A1            VSS            VDD1          NC            NC            NC
A2            VSS            VDD1          NC            NC            NC
A3            VSS            VDD2          NC            NC            NC
A4            VSS            VDD2          NC            NC            NC
P1            NC             VDD1          NC            NC            NC
P2            NC             VDD2          NC            NC            NC
G1            VSS            NC            NC            NC            NC
G2            VSS            NC            NC            NC            NC
```

```
|Power supply model assuming pins shorted, pads shorted, and buffer rail
|shorted
```

```
[Begin Interconnect Model] QS-SMT-cer-8-pin-pkgs_iss
Number_of_terminals 2
1 Pin_Rail      signal_name VDD | VDD      POWER
2 Pin_Rail      signal_name VSS | VSS      GND
3 Buffer_Rail    bus_label   VDD1 | VDD      POWER
4 Buffer_Rail    bus_label   VDD2 | VDD      POWER
5 Buffer_Rail    signal_name VSS | VDD      POWER
[End Interconnect Model]
```

```
|The EDA tool connects the terminals and pins as follows:
```

- |1 Pins P1 and P2
- |2 Pins G1 and G2
- |3 PUnref of buffers A1 and A2
- |4 PUnref of buffers A3 and A4
- |5 PDref of buffers A1, A2, A3 and A4

Keyword: [End Interconnect Model]

Required: Yes, for each instance of the [Begin Interconnect Model] keyword

Description: Indicates the end of the Interconnect Model data.

Other Notes: Between the [Begin Interconnect Model] and [End Interconnect Model] keywords is the package model data itself. The data describes any number of interfaces to either IBIS-ISS models or Touchstone files.

Example:

```
[End Interconnect Model]
```

The following keywords should be placed in the specification text near the [Pin Mapping] keyword.

Keyword: **[Bus Label]**

Required: No

Description: Associates a POWER or GND signal_name with one or more bus_label names within a Component. Bus_label names can also be associated with specific Pins, Pads or I/O buffer rail terminals. These bus_label names can be used to define terminals of interconnect subcircuits.

Sub-Params: signal_name

Usage Rules: The first column shall contain a bus_label. The second column, signal_name, gives the data book name for the signal on that bus_label.

The signal_name shall be the signal_name used for a pin under the [Pin] keyword that uses the model_name POWER or GND.

A bus_label may not be the same as any signal_name. Duplicate bus_labels are not permitted. A bus_label may be defined also by the [Pin Mapping] keyword.

Column length limits are:

[Bus Label]	40 characters max
signal_name	40 characters max

Example:

```
[Bus Label] signal_name
VDD1        VDD
VDD2        VDD
VDD3        VDD
VSS1        VSS
VSS2        VSS
```

An IBIS Interconnect Model section may be included in a separate Interconnect file, with the extension “.ict”. The Interconnect file shall contain all of the required elements of a normal .ibs file, including [IBIS Ver], [File Name], [File Rev], and the [End] keywords, and at least one [Begin Interconnect Model] and one [End Interconnect Model] keyword. Optional elements include the [Date], [Source], [Notes], [Disclaimer], [Copyright], and [Comment Char] keywords. All of the elements follow the same rules as those for a normal .ibs file.

Note that the [Component] and [Model] keywords are not allowed in the .ict file. The .ict file is for IBIS Interconnect Models only. One or multiple Interconnect Models may be included in a .ict file.

The following sections should be appended to the end of the IBIS document.

12 RULES OF PRECEDENCE

The sections below detail the rules of precedence to be assumed by EDA tools and model makers where multiple keywords may support similar functions.

12.1 PACKAGES

The order of precedence for package model data to be used by EDA tools in simulation is defined below, in ascending order. If a package data format at a numerically higher position on the list is available in an IBIS or related file, that data shall be used by the EDA tool for simulation; any data present in formats numerically lower on the list shall be ignored for that file.

1. [Component]/[Package]
2. [Component]/[Pin]
3. [Package Model] (including [Alternate Package Models] and [Define Package Model])
4. [Interconnect Model Selector]